



भारतीय राजमार्गअभियन्ताअकादमी (सड़क परिवहन एवंराजमार्गमंत्रालय, भारत सरकार) Indian Academy of Highway Engineers



(Ministry of Road Transport and Highways, Govt. of India)

Design of PSC(Cast in Situ, Pre Cast Girder with cast in situ slab)Super Structure Bridge on Pile/Well Foundation

| Day 1 | |
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| Time Period | Description of Topic |
| Day-01 | |
| 09.45-13.00 | Site Selection and Hydraulic calculations for bridges |
| | Site selection for bridges |
| | Hydrology and Hydraulic Calculations |
| | HFL determination methods |
| | Determination of design discharge through various methods |
| | ❖ Span arrangement |
| | Determination of Afflux and Linear Waterway (for alluvial plain as well as for hilly terrain) |
| | Fixing of FRL and factors considered therefore |
| | Scour depth calculations for bridges |
| | ❖ Various IRC codal provisions of IRC:SP-13 |
| | Case study for hydraulic calculation and site selection |
| 14.00-17.15 | Components of Bridge and Selection criteria |
| | Components of a bridge for different structural arrangements |
| | Type of bridges and selection criteria |
| | ❖ Selection criteria for foundations |
| | Selection criteria for substructure and earth retaining structures |
| | ❖ Selection criteria for superstructure |
| | ❖ Selection criteria for bearings |
| | Selection criteria for expansion joints |
| Day-02 | |
| 09.45-13.00 | Types of Foundation, Geotechnical investigations |
| 14.00-17.15 | Geotechnical investigation for selecting type of foundation and founding level |
| | Equipment for boring |
| | In-situ tests |
| | Collection of Soil Sample |
| | Types of test performed on each type of sample |
| | Bore log data and corrections required thereon |
| | Net safe bearing capacity for clayey soil and c-ø soil |
| | Rock coring and evaluation of properties of rock |
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Recommendation for type of foundation and founding level Accuracy Calculation of bearing capacity for different type of foundation Criteria for selecting founding level for open foundation and deep foundation considering scour depth Depth of founding level in soil, soft rock and hard rock Various IRC codal provisions of IRC:78-2014 Day-03 09.45-13.00 Design loads for bridges ❖ Design loads (Dead Load, Super Imposed Load, Live Load, Wind Load, Seismic loads, earth pressure, water pressure, buoyancy force etc.) for bridges as per IRC: 6 Liquefaction of soil under seismic conditions 14.00-17.15 **Design Concepts of Long Span Bridges** Suspension Cable Bridges Cable Stayed Bridges Extra dosed Bridges Bow String Bridge Steel and Composite Bridges Day-04 09.45-13.00 Pile, Pile Capacity and Design of Piles Classification of piles based on 14.00-17.15 the mechanism of load transfer (i.e. end bearing & friction piles), Materials of construction (i.e. steel and concrete piles) and methodology of construction (i.e. driven precast, driven cast-in-situ, bored precast & bored cast-in-situ piles) Load carrying capacity of piles in granular & cohesive soil Worked out example of load carrying capacity of piles Requirements of socket length in rock Spacing of end bearing and friction piles Dimensions of the pile cap









Calculation of orces in poles and Highways, Govt. of India)

- Structural design of piles
- Structural design of pile caps
- Detailing of piles and pile caps
- Worked out example of design of Pile (Bored Cats in Situ) and Pile cap

| Day- | 0 | 5 |
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09.45-13.00 + 14.00-17.15

Design and detailing of well foundations

- Shape of wells
- Components of a well (i.e. cutting edge, well curb, well steining, bottom plug, selected fill, intermediate/top plug & well cap)
- Minimum grip length
- Size of wells
- Minimum distance between adjacent wells
- Design of wells with respect to sub-surface soil
- Design and detailing of cutting edge
- Design and detailing for well curb
- Design and detailing for well steining
- Design requirements for bottom plug/intermediate plug/ top plug
- Design and detailing of well cap
- Worked out example of Well (Single Well and Circular Well) Foundation design and detailing

Day-06

09.45-13.00 + 14.00-17.15

Design and detailing of sub structures

- Design and detailing of abutments
- Design and detailing of abutment caps
- Design and detailing of piers
- Design and detailing of pier caps
- Design and detailing of bearings, bearing pedestals & reaction blocks
- ❖ Design and detailing of return walls, dirt walls & wing walls









Worked Wilter Samples of each Components of Sub structure (Solid RCC embankment

| | • Worked out examples of each components of sub structure (Solid RCC embankment | |
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| | with Cantilever retrun wall, pier, pier cap, abutment cap,POT-PTFE bearing) | |
| Sunday-Perio | d for revision and assignment completion | |
| Day-07 | | |
| 09.45-13.00 | Grillage analysis and design of RCC beam (demonstration by faculty) | |
| 14.00-17.15 | Grillage analysis of RCC beam and slab type deck (having same concrete grades for the contract of the contr | |
| | beams and slab) | |
| | Design of beams of above mentioned grillage analysis | |
| | ❖ Design of deck slab | |
| | Detailing of RCC beams and slab of above mentioned example | |
| Day-08 | | |
| 09.45-13.00 | Grillage analysis and design of RCC beam (Hands on practice by trainees) | |
| 14.00-17.15 | Grillage analysis of RCC beam and slab type deck (different example, to be done by | |
| | the participants) | |
| | Design of beams of above mentioned grillage analysis (to be done by the next in anti-) | |
| | participants) | |
| | ❖ Design of deck slab (to be done by the participants) | |
| | Detailing of RCC beams and slab (to be done by the participants) | |
| Day-09 | | |
| 09.45-13.00 | Basic theory of Pre-stressing, losses, design steps and anchorage system | |
| 14.00-17.15 | ❖ Basic theory of pre-stressed concrete | |
| | Losses of pre-stress | |
| | Economical profile of pre-stressing tendon for simply supported girders, continuous | |
| | girders, cantilevers, portals and sequentially cast spans | |
| | Typical design steps for design of pre-stressed concrete members | |
| | Advantages and limitations of pre-stressed concrete | |
| | Typical cross sections of pre-stressed concrete members | |
| | Forms and properties of pre-stressing tendon (i.e. wires, strands, tendon, cable 8 | |
| | bars) | |
| | Types of pre-stressing | |
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| • Internal external pre-stressing along With uses, comparisons, merits & limitations |
| Pre-tensioning & post-tensioning along with uses, comparisons, merits & limitations |
| Full, limited & partial pre-stressing along with their applications |
| Uniaxial & biaxial pre-stressing |
| ❖ Bonded and unbonded tendons for pre-stressed concrete members |
| Spacing and cover to pre-stressing (cable) ducts for post-tensioned concrete |
| Spacing and cover to pre-stressing strands for pre-tensioned concrete |
| ❖ Anchorage Block |
| General and local anchorage zones in pre-stressed concrete |
| Requirement of anti-burst (spiral reinforcement) around trumpet in post-tensioned concrete |
| Use of blister and deviator blocks in pre-stressed concrete superstructure. |
| ❖ Stages of pre-stressing |
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| Grillage analysis and design of Pre-stressed girders |
| Grillage analysis of prestressed concrete beam and slab type deck (having different |
| concrete grades for beams and slab) |
| Design of prestressed concrete beams of above mentioned grillage analysis |
| Detailing of prestressed concrete beams |
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| Grillage analysis and design of Pre-stressed girders (to be done by the participants) |
| Grillage analysis of prestressed concrete beam and slab type deck (having different |
| concrete grades for beams and slab) |
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| Design of prestressed concrete beams of above mentioned grillage analysis |
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